

# Environmental Data Management, Analysis, and Compliance Systems - Rethinking the Creation and Use of Emissions Data by the Regulated Community

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#### **Environmental Data**

- Traditional view that collection of environmental data is the cost of doing business
- Businesses are moving towards view that environmental data are part of the business model:
  - economic
  - societal
  - environmental



# Evolving View of Environmental Data

- Increased Costs of Regulatory Non-Compliance
- Better Real-time Data Acquisition & Analysis Tools
- Leveraging Enterprise and ERP Systems
- Introduction of Market Trading Systems
- Responsible Corporate Citizenship
- Availability of Enterprise Environmental DBMS
- Corporate Merger and Acquisition Hyperactivity



# Determining Environmental Data Value

- Comparing current costs with costs after implementing an environmental data management system.
- Estimating costs that are avoided or minimized when accomplished under a different paradigm
- Estimating and quantifying benefits to be realized by using compulsory data gathered at a local level to generate information for decision making at a global level.



### What is an Environmental ROI?

The standard Return on Investment (ROI) is:

ROI = (Return - Cost)/Cost



#### It's all about the bottom line...

- The practical difficulty of calculating ROI is quantifying each variable. How would one factor in such variables as:
  - technological innovation
  - competitive edge gained through minimizing pollution and maximizing process efficiency
  - customer loyalty by being a good environmental corporate citizen
- USEPA & Others are developing ROI methods
  - Quantifiable models for business concepts
- Critical purpose is how to increase ROI



#### The ROI Over Time...

- One approach is to use net present value:
  - Calculate future savings in terms of current dollars and map that to investment costs
- Another approach is to use internal rate of return:
  - Focus exclusively on future cash flows derived from an asset or investment



### Extending the Environmental ROL...

 The ROI can be extended to calculate the benefit of environmental data management, analysis and compliance software:

ROI = (Saving - Derived Income)/Investment

- Savings through optimized engineering processes
- Derived income calculated from improved processes
- Cost of creating the savings



### Extending the Environmental ROL...

- Key Factors to consider
  - Cost
    - Calculating the cost of the environmental data management, analysis and compliance software is the first place to start. Additional costs are equipment upgrades / replacements
  - Deployment Timing
    - Time to deployment will directly impact internal business efficiencies, either by disrupting them, or by delaying the availability of a new service
  - Environmental Data History



### Extending the Environmental ROL...

- Key Factors to consider (cont.)
  - Environmental Data History
    - Should measure improvement against a past condition. If there is no prior history, then one should measure changes in the condition after the system is installed and operational.



### Maximize Environmental Data Management ROI ...

- There are two key purposes for which an environmental ROI can be used:
  - Evaluate environmental data management, analysis and compliance systems to identify the cost benefits of implementation
  - Use the environmental ROI to manage the environmental data as a corporate asset to contribute to the success of the company
    - Maximizing the environmental ROI can contribute, sometimes significantly, to the bottom line of a company



#### Environmental <u>Data Management Analysis</u>, <u>Compliance System</u>

- Based upon maximizing an environmental ROI, an EDMACS should have:
  - Event Tracking Module > must have flexible, industrial strength scheduling and tracking
  - Interface with Corporate Systems > must produce benefits company wide
  - Real Time Data Acquisition > compare conditions with measurements real time
  - Maintenance & Leak Detection > equipment is running optimally if pollution is minimized
  - Maintain Extensive History Information for Record Keeping and Analysis > to increase ROI one needs to know pollution history



### Commercial Environmental Data Management Systems

- Compliance Centric Systems
  - Focus on meeting regulatory requirements
  - Many systems available
- Environmental ROI-Centric Systems
  - Assist with maximizing ROI while meeting the obligations of compliance and regulatory activities
  - Minimize ongoing system costs
  - Environmental objectives are incorporated into the business plan



#### **Ennovation Suite**

- Environmental ROI-Centric System
  - Oracle-based system, PowerBuilder front end
  - Two-tier or Three-tier topology
  - Provides facility compliance functionality:
    - Emission Inventory air, waste & storm water, waste streams
    - Facility Management facility & process information for all facilities
    - Compliance & Permits maintain conditions and measurements, regulatory requirements
    - Data Exchange Interface interface with other databases, systems
    - Laboratory Information Management System Interface
    - Environmental Data Acquisition interface with real time data loggers



#### **Ennovation Suite**

- Key ROI Centric components are:
  - Environmental Data Repository > extensive use of flexible attributes to add new information
  - Scheduling and Event Tracking > fully customizable automated event scheduling and tracking
  - Analysis and Reporting System > facilitates
    comparison and analysis of environmental data using
    statistical methods, e.g., Monte Carlo, iterative
    models, maximum likelihood estimates, risk
    assessment, ROI calculations
  - ERP Interface > data exchange with Enterprise Resource Planning software